



<b>Situation Report: Confirmed COVID-19</b>	<b>Location: The Gambia</b>
<b>Date of Report: 1 - 2<sup>nd</sup> November 2021</b>	<b>Investigation Start Date: 17<sup>th</sup> March 2020 as of 18hrs.</b>
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## I. HIGHLIGHTS

This is the 397<sup>th</sup> national situation report since the confirmation of the first case of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) in The Gambia, on the 16<sup>th</sup> March 2020

- No new COVID-19-related death registered, bringing the total to **341 (Crude Case-Fatality Ratio, 3.4%)**
- **Four (4)** new case were registered (**cumulative cases 9,977**)  
All these cases were reported on 2<sup>nd</sup> November
- The test positivity rate is **0.99% (4/403)**, NPHL –**396 (4 positive)** and MRCG – **17 (0 Positives)**
  - **Two (2)** cases are currently on **oxygen therapy**
- **One (1)** case was discharged after at least **10** days from the day they tested positive but evaded institutional isolation and none from Covid-19 treatment centres.
- As of **3<sup>rd</sup> November 2021**, the following number of people have been vaccinated with:
  - **Johnson & Johnson:**
    - Only 1 dose: **190,035**
  - **Sinopharm:**
    - Dose 1: **4,457**
    - Dose 2: **3,273**
  - **AstraZeneca:**
    - Dose 1: **40,661**
    - Dose 2: **27,880**
- **TARGET POPULATION**
  - Proportion of target population fully vaccinated (2 doses of AZ/Sinopharm OR 1 dose of J&J): **14.1%**
  - Proportion of target population that received at least one Covid-19 vaccine dose (AZ or J&J or Sinopharm): **15.0%**
- **TOTAL POPULATION** (Based on final MoH population projections for 2021)
  - Proportion of total population fully vaccinated (2 doses of AZ/Sinopharm or 1 dose of J&J): **9.1%**
  - Proportion of total population that received at least one Covid-19 vaccine dose (AZ or J&J or Sinopharm): **9.6%**

### COVID-19 SITUATION IN NUMBERS

**Globally**

- 👤 Confirmed Cases: **249,284,338**
- 👤 Recoveries: **225,776,030**
- ➡ Deaths: **5,044,007**

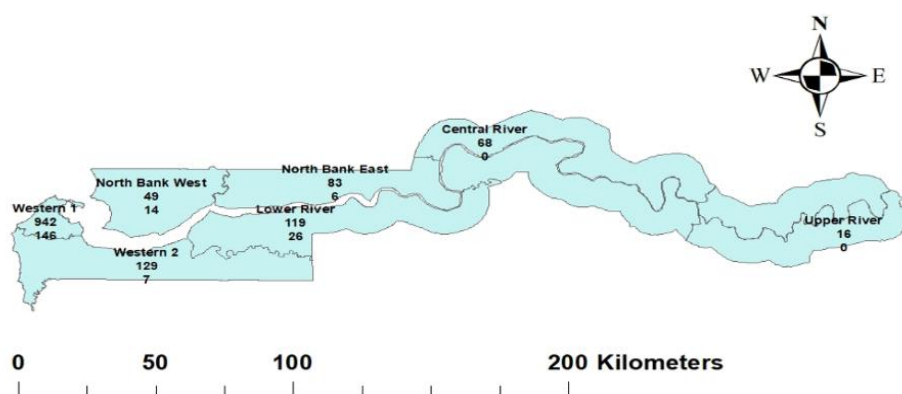
**Senegal**

- 👤 Confirmed Cases: **73,931**
- 👤 Recoveries: **72,036**
- ➡ Deaths: **1,879**

**The Gambia**

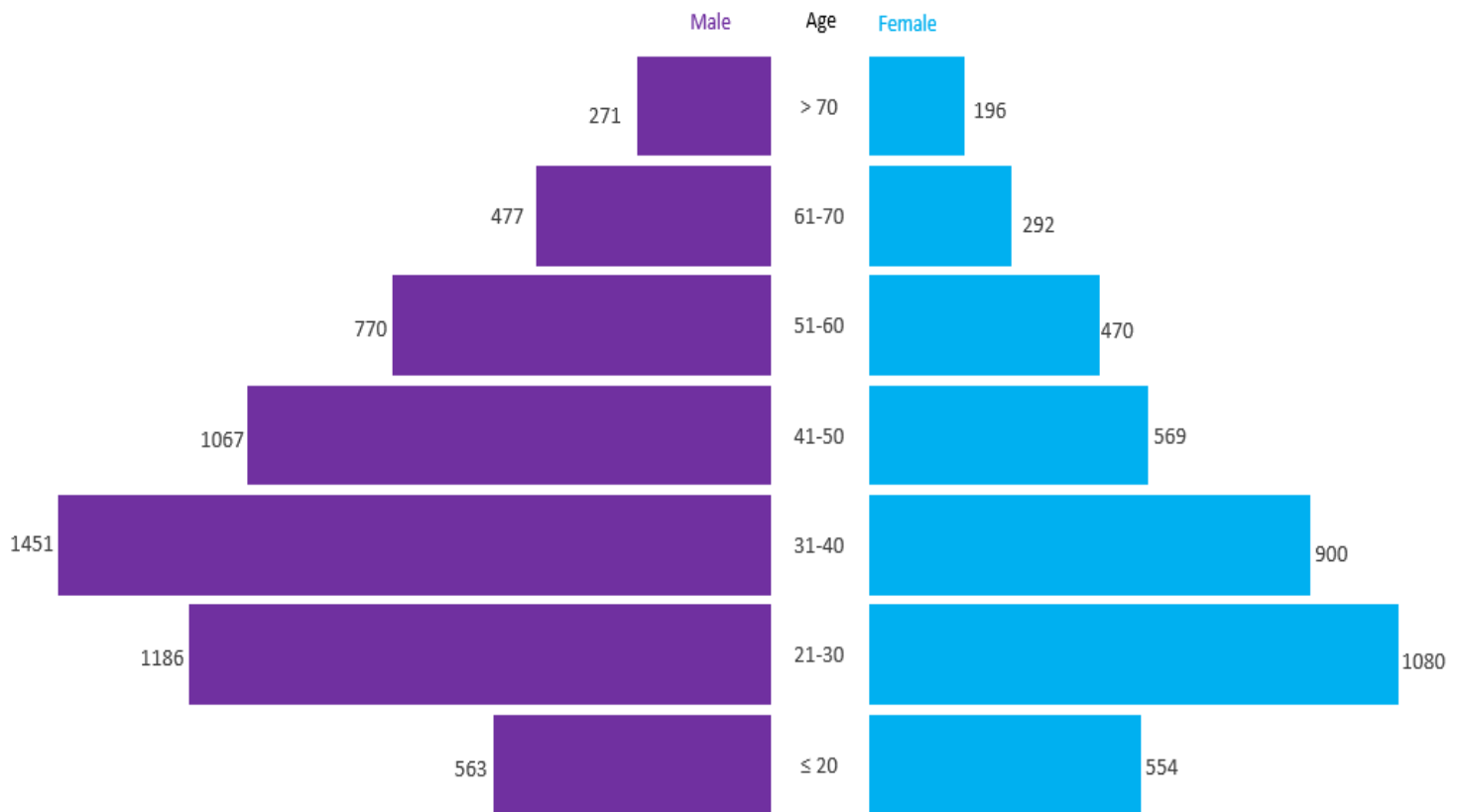
- 👤 Confirmed Cases: **9,977**
- 👤 Active Cases: **17**
- 👤 Recoveries: **9,619**
- ➡ Deaths: **341**

## II. EPIDEMIOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION



**Fig 1: Geographic Distribution of COVID-19 cases per 100,000 Pop. by Region since the start of Pandemic to 31<sup>st</sup> August 2021 (Number Above) and the month of August 2021 (Number below) in The Gambia**

- Western 1 Health Region has a disproportionately higher number of cases than all the health regions (**See Fig. 1**)
- Below are the age-sex distribution and the Epi-curve of confirmed cases by date of sample collection, respectively (**See Fig. 2 and 3**)

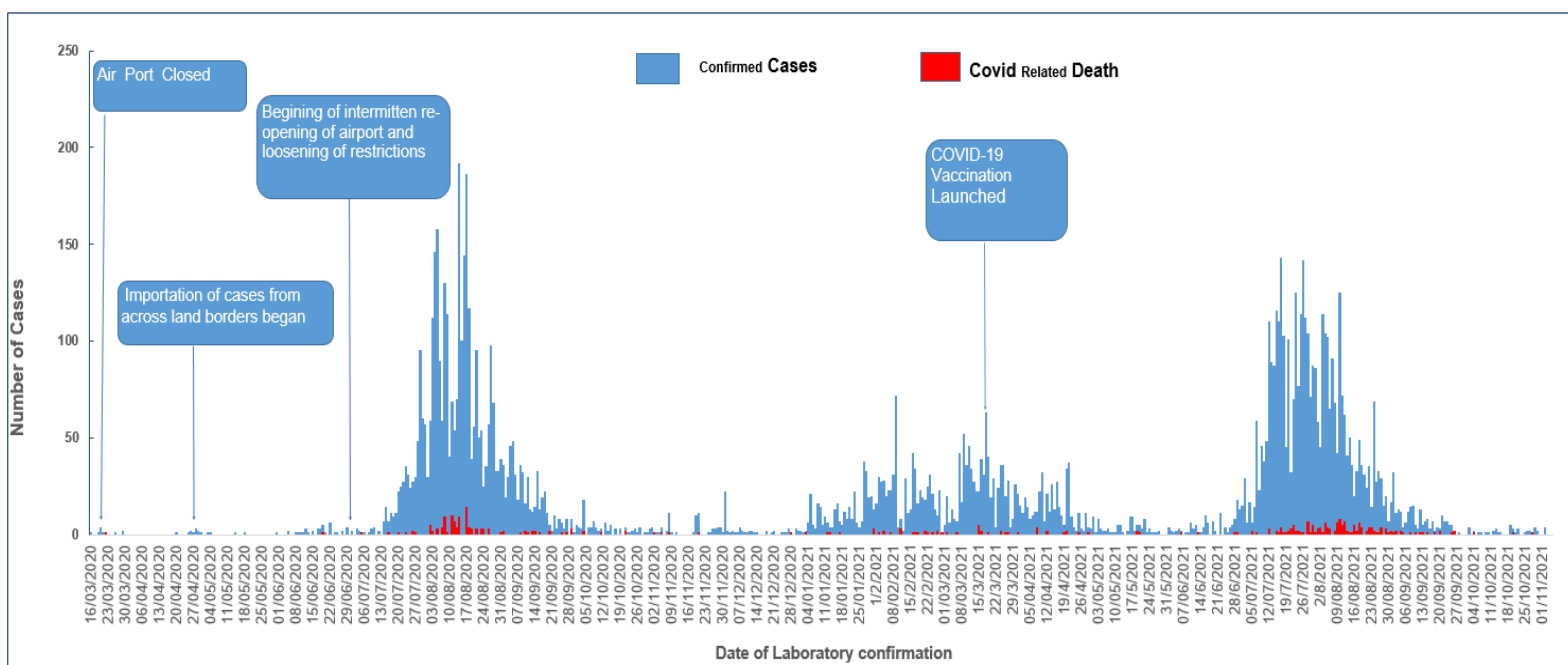


**Fig 2: Age-Sex Distribution of Confirmed COVID-19 Cases, The Gambia, 2021**

✧ This excludes the 27 confirmed cases whose demographic information are not yet available

About 59% of the confirmed cases are males (**See Fig. 2**)

About 59% of the confirmed cases are 40 years below (**See Fig. 2**)



**Fig. 3: Epidemic Curve of Laboratory-Confirmed Cases Reported daily, COVID-19 Pandemic, The Gambia, 16<sup>th</sup> March 2020-2<sup>nd</sup> November 2021\*.**

A considerable amount of time elapsed between date of reporting and the date of laboratory confirmation of some cases

- Three main waves of infection occurred – the pre airport closure wave, the importation from Senegal wave and the
- intermittent airport re-opening and loosening of restrictions wave (See Fig.

Status	New	Cumulative
No. of active cases in institutional isolation		4
No. of COVID-19 patients on oxygen support		2
No. of patients recovered and discharged	0	
In Hotel Quarantine	0	19
Completed Hotel Quarantine	0	5,240
Completed follow-up (asymptomatic people with travel history to affected countries) *	0	310
No. of Contact(s) Identified**	0	
No. of Contacts being monitored	0	
No. of Contacts who completed 14-day follow-up	0	17,119
No. of Contacts lost to follow-up	0	58
Total Tests conducted (Repeat Tests)***	403(0)	119,331
Positive test result (Repeat Tests)***	4(0)	9,977
Negative test result (Repeat Tests)***	399(0)	108,097
Inconclusive test result (Repeat Tests)***	0(0)	

**Table 2: Summary of New and Cumulative Public Health Response Outputs, COVID-19 Pandemic, The Gambia, 2021**

\* Follow-up completed prior to the 17<sup>th</sup> March (when the first confirmed case was reported)

\*\* Includes both low-risk and high-risk contacts and not mutually exclusive with number quarantined (as some have been quarantined)

\*\*\* Includes repeat tests in bracket

### III. MAJOR RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

Component	Interventions
Coordination	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Coordination meetings held at central level</i></li> </ul>
Surveillance/ Laboratory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>A total of <b>403</b> new laboratory test results received <b>17</b> from <b>MRCG</b> and <b>396</b> from <b>NPHL</b></i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Of these, <b>no</b> test result returned inconclusive or indeterminate, <b>4</b> new samples tested positive</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Case Management / Psychosocial Support & Research / IPC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i><b>No</b> new COVID-19 related death recorded</i></li> <li>• <i><b>No</b> patient was newly discharged from treatment centres</i></li> <li>• <i><b>No</b> new contacts traced and monitored</i></li> <li>• <i><b>Two(2)</b> COVID-19 patients are currently on <b>oxygen therapy</b></i></li> </ul>

**Table 3: Major response activities undertaken newly, COVID-19 Outbreak, The Gambia, 2021**

### IV. GAPS/CHALLENGES:

- CBS activities not translating to increase in the number of daily tests being conducted
- Support for innovative countrywide risk communication strategies and activities on COVID-19 is suboptimal
- Dwindling compliance with mask-wearing requirements
- Low turn-out at COVID-19 sample collection sites resulting in fewer number of daily tests
- Denial, misinformation, stigma and discrimination against COVID-19 affected families.
- Low COVID-19 vaccination coverage rate

### V. NEXT STEPS/RECOMMENDATIONS:

- CBS activities need to be synchronized with MRC's ILI surveillance to spur up testing rates in the hinterland.
- Intensify risk communication and community engagement activities, on COVID-19 at community level, including at LUMOS, in a bid to curtail community transmission and dispel misinformation and denial and vaccine hesitancy
- Strengthen community-based surveillance to increase awareness and testing rates
- Thorough enforcement of the mandatory mask-wearing regulation
- IPC measures should be strictly adhered to in all public and private health healthcare facilities
- Provision of adequate stocks of PPEs to all health facilities
- Health workers to observe all COVID-19 preventive measures always including the donning of appropriate PPEs
- Intensify activities geared to increase COVID-19 vaccination coverage at all levels

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**PARTNERS**

