

## Latest situation of cases of COVID-19

Since 31 December 2019 (as of 5 March 2020, 12:00 noon), the Centre for Health Protection (CHP) of the Department of Health has received reports of a total of 2211 cases fulfilling the reporting criteria of Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent, including 104 confirmed cases and 1 probable case (Case no. 97) of COVID-19 and 1979 cases which were ruled out as COVID-19. The remaining 127 cases were still hospitalised for investigation. Among the 104 confirmed cases and 1 probable case, 57 remained hospitalised, 46 were discharged, while the remaining 2 cases were fatal cases (Case no. 13 and 55).

Details of confirmed/probable cases of COVID-19:

| Case no. | Report date | Date of onset | Gender | Age | Name of hospital admitted  | Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased | HK/Non-HK resident | Case classification* | Confirmed/ probable |
|----------|-------------|---------------|--------|-----|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1        | 23/01/2020  | 21/01/2020    | M      | 39  | Princess Margaret Hospital | Discharged                         | Non-HK resident    | Imported             | Confirmed           |
| 2        | 23/01/2020  | 18/01/2020    | M      | 56  | Princess Margaret Hospital | Discharged                         | HK resident        | Imported             | Confirmed           |
| 3        | 24/01/2020  | 20/01/2020    | F      | 62  | Princess Margaret Hospital | Discharged                         | Non-HK resident    | Imported             | Confirmed           |
| 4        | 24/01/2020  | 23/01/2020    | F      | 62  | Princess Margaret Hospital | Hospitalised                       | Non-HK resident    | Imported             | Confirmed           |
| 5        | 24/01/2020  | 23/01/2020    | M      | 63  | Princess Margaret Hospital | Discharged                         | Non-HK resident    | Imported             | Confirmed           |
| 6        | 26/01/2020  | 21/01/2020    | M      | 47  | Princess Margaret Hospital | Discharged                         | HK resident        | Imported             | Confirmed           |
| 7        | 26/01/2020  | 21/01/2020    | F      | 68  | Princess Margaret Hospital | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Imported             | Confirmed           |

| <b>Case no.</b> | <b>Report date</b> | <b>Date of onset</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Age</b> | <b>Name of hospital admitted</b> | <b>Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased</b> | <b>HK/Non-HK resident</b> | <b>Case classification*</b>    | <b>Confirmed/ probable</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 8               | 26/01/2020         | 25/01/2020           | M             | 64         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | Non-HK resident           | Imported                       | Confirmed                  |
| 9               | 29/01/2020         | 25/01/2020           | F             | 73         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Hospitalised                              | Non-HK resident           | Imported                       | Confirmed                  |
| 10              | 29/01/2020         | 25/01/2020           | M             | 72         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Hospitalised                              | Non-HK resident           | Imported                       | Confirmed                  |
| 11              | 30/01/2020         | 28/01/2020           | F             | 37         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of imported case | Confirmed                  |
| 12              | 30/01/2020         | 22/01/2020           | M             | 75         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Possibly local                 | Confirmed                  |
| 13              | 31/01/2020         | 29/01/2020           | M             | 39         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Deceased                                  | HK resident               | Imported                       | Confirmed                  |
| 14              | 01/02/2020         | 23/01/2020           | M             | 80         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Possibly local                 | Confirmed                  |
| 15              | 02/02/2020         | 01/02/2020           | F             | 72         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of imported case | Confirmed                  |
| 16              | 04/02/2020         | 23/01/2020           | F             | 64         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                     | Confirmed                  |
| 17              | 04/02/2020         | 22/01/2020           | M             | 60         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                     | Confirmed                  |
| 18              | 04/02/2020         | 28/01/2020           | M             | 25         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                     | Confirmed                  |
| 19              | 05/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | F             | 28         | Princess Margaret Hospital       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case    | Confirmed                  |

| <b>Case no.</b> | <b>Report date</b> | <b>Date of onset</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Age</b> | <b>Name of hospital admitted</b>         | <b>Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased</b> | <b>HK/Non-HK resident</b> | <b>Case classification*</b>          | <b>Confirmed/ probable</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|--|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 20              | 05/02/2020         | 04/02/2020           | F             | 56         | Princess Margaret Hospital               | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 21              | 05/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | M             | 56         | Princess Margaret Hospital               | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Possibly local                       | Confirmed                  |
| 22              | 06/02/2020         | 01/02/2020           | F             | 55         | Princess Margaret Hospital               | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 23              | 06/02/2020         | 26/01/2020           | F             | 63         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 24              | 06/02/2020         | 28/01/2020           | F             | 65         | Prince of Wales Hospital                 | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 25              | 07/02/2020         | 04/02/2020           | M             | 58         | North District Hospital                  | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Imported                             | Confirmed                  |
| 26              | 07/02/2020         | 03/02/2020           | M             | 42         | Prince of Wales Hospital                 | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Imported                             | Confirmed                  |
| 27              | 09/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | M             | 24         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Possibly local                       | Confirmed                  |
| 28              | 09/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | M             | 70         | United Christian Hospital                | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 29              | 09/02/2020         | 01/02/2020           | F             | 91         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 30              | 09/02/2020         | 29/01/2020           | M             | 68         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |

| <b>Case no.</b> | <b>Report date</b> | <b>Date of onset</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Age</b> | <b>Name of hospital admitted</b>         | <b>Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased</b> | <b>HK/Non-HK resident</b> | <b>Case classification*</b>          | <b>Confirmed/ probable</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|--|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 31              | 09/02/2020         | 28/01/2020           | F             | 57         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 32              | 09/02/2020         | 04/02/2020           | M             | 22         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 33              | 09/02/2020         | 02/02/2020           | F             | 50         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 34              | 09/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | F             | 25         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 35              | 09/02/2020         | 04/02/2020           | F             | 51         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 36              | 09/02/2020         | 07/02/2020           | M             | 23         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 37              | 10/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | F             | 55         | Prince of Wales Hospital                 | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 38              | 10/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | M             | 69         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |

| <b>Case no.</b> | <b>Report date</b> | <b>Date of onset</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Age</b> | <b>Name of hospital admitted</b>         | <b>Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased</b> | <b>HK/Non-HK resident</b> | <b>Case classification*</b>          | <b>Confirmed/ probable</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|--|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 39              | 10/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | F             | 63         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 40              | 10/02/2020         | 28/01/2020           | F             | 86         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 41              | 10/02/2020         | 08/02/2020           | M             | 52         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 42              | 10/02/2020         | 03/02/2020           | F             | 62         | Princess Margaret Hospital               | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 43              | 11/02/2020         | 02/02/2020           | M             | 59         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 44              | 11/02/2020         | 01/02/2020           | F             | 60         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 45              | 11/02/2020         | 05/02/2020           | M             | 71         | United Christian Hospital                | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 46              | 11/02/2020         | 03/02/2020           | M             | 75         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 47              | 11/02/2020         | 31/01/2020           | M             | 66         | Tuen Mun Hospital                        | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 48              | 11/02/2020         | 02/02/2020           | F             | 37         | Princess Margaret Hospital               | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |

| <b>Case no.</b> | <b>Report date</b> | <b>Date of onset</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Age</b> | <b>Name of hospital admitted</b>         | <b>Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased</b> | <b>HK/Non-HK resident</b> | <b>Case classification*</b>          | <b>Confirmed/ probable</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|--|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 49              | 11/02/2020         | 30/01/2020           | M             | 37         | Princess Margaret Hospital               | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 50              | 12/02/2020         | 03/02/2020           | M             | 51         | Queen Elizabeth Hospital                 | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 51              | 13/02/2020         | 29/01/2020           | M             | 43         | Tuen Mun Hospital                        | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 52              | 13/02/2020         | 31/01/2020           | F             | 67         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 53              | 13/02/2020         | 08/02/2020           | M             | 37         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 54              | 14/02/2020         | 03/02/2020           | F             | 41         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 55              | 14/02/2020         | 02/02/2020           | M             | 70         | Princess Margaret Hospital               | Deceased                                  | HK resident               | Possibly local                       | Confirmed                  |
| 56              | 14/02/2020         | 12/02/2020           | F             | 61         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 57              | 16/02/2020         | 07/02/2020           | M             | 54         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 58              | 17/02/2020         | 08/02/2020           | M             | 69         | Caritas Medical Centre                   | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 59              | 17/02/2020         | 12/02/2020           | M             | 45         | Queen Elizabeth Hospital                 | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |

| <b>Case no.</b> | <b>Report date</b> | <b>Date of onset</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Age</b> | <b>Name of hospital admitted</b>         | <b>Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased</b> | <b>HK/Non-HK resident</b> | <b>Case classification*</b>          | <b>Confirmed/ probable</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|--|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 60              | 17/02/2020         | 08/02/2020           | F             | 46         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 61              | 18/02/2020         | 02/02/2020           | F             | 32         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 62              | 18/02/2020         | 11/02/2020           | M             | 58         | United Christian Hospital                | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of imported case       | Confirmed                  |
| 63              | 19/02/2020         | 14/02/2020           | F             | 83         | Tuen Mun Hospital                        | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of possibly local case | Confirmed                  |
| 64              | 19/02/2020         | 12/02/2020           | M             | 68         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 65              | 19/02/2020         | 12/02/2020           | F             | 70         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |
| 66              | 20/02/2020         | 25/01/2020           | M             | 75         | Tuen Mun Hospital                        | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Possibly local                       | Confirmed                  |
| 67              | 20/02/2020         | 10/02/2020           | F             | 38         | United Christian Hospital                | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 68              | 20/02/2020         | 08/02/2020           | M             | 58         | North District Hospital                  | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 69              | 20/02/2020         | 18/02/2020           | M             | 48         | United Christian Hospital                | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Local case                           | Confirmed                  |
| 70              | 22/02/2020         | 13/02/2020           | F             | 96         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case          | Confirmed                  |

| Case no. | Report date | Date of onset | Gender | Age | Name of hospital admitted                | Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased | HK/Non-HK resident | Case classification*        | Confirmed/ probable |
|----------|-------------|---------------|--------|-----|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 71       | 23/02/2020  | 20/02/2020    | M      | 68  | Queen Elizabeth Hospital                 | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Imported                    | Confirmed           |
| 72       | 23/02/2020  | 10/02/2020    | M      | 62  | United Christian Hospital                | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Local case                  | Confirmed           |
| 73       | 23/02/2020  | 08/02/2020    | F      | 80  | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Local case                  | Confirmed           |
| 74       | 23/02/2020  | 13/02/2020    | F      | 76  | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 75       | 23/02/2020  | 19/02/2020    | M      | 35  | Tuen Mun Hospital                        | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Possibly local              | Confirmed           |
| 76       | 24/02/2020  | 08/02/2020    | F      | 57  | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 77       | 24/02/2020  | 19/02/2020    | F      | 68  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 78       | 24/02/2020  | 24/02/2020    | F      | 59  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Imported                    | Confirmed           |
| 79       | 24/02/2020  | 04/02/2020    | F      | 58  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Imported                    | Confirmed           |
| 80       | 24/02/2020  | Asymptomatic  | M      | 57  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Discharged                         | HK resident        | Imported                    | Confirmed           |
| 81       | 24/02/2020  | Asymptomatic  | F      | 57  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Discharged                         | HK resident        | Imported                    | Confirmed           |
| 82       | 25/02/2020  | 20/02/2020    | M      | 33  | United Christian Hospital                | Discharged                         | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 83       | 25/02/2020  | 17/02/2020    | F      | 55  | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |



| <b>Case no.</b> | <b>Report date</b> | <b>Date of onset</b> | <b>Gender</b> | <b>Age</b> | <b>Name of hospital admitted</b>         | <b>Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased</b> | <b>HK/Non-HK resident</b> | <b>Case classification*</b> | <b>Confirmed/ probable</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|--|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 84              | 25/02/2020         | Asymptomatic         | M             | 24         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |
| 85              | 25/02/2020         | 12/02/2020           | F             | 60         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Local case                  | Confirmed                  |
| 86              | 26/02/2020         | 18/02/2020           | F             | 49         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |
| 87              | 26/02/2020         | 12/02/2020           | F             | 21         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Imported                    | Confirmed                  |
| 88              | 26/02/2020         | 17/02/2020           | M             | 16         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Imported                    | Confirmed                  |
| 89              | 26/02/2020         | 25/02/2020           | M             | 80         | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |
| 90              | 26/02/2020         | 16/02/2020           | F             | 29         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |
| 91              | 26/02/2020         | 20/02/2020           | M             | 26         | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Discharged                                | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |
| 92              | 27/02/2020         | 13/02/2020           | F             | 70         | United Christian Hospital                | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |
| 93              | 27/02/2020         | 25/02/2020           | F             | 89         | Queen Elizabeth Hospital                 | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |
| 94              | 28/02/2020         | Asymptomatic         | F             | 61         | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Imported                    | Confirmed                  |
| 95              | 29/02/2020         | 29/02/2020           | F             | 46         | United Christian Hospital                | Hospitalised                              | HK resident               | Close contact of local case | Confirmed                  |

| Case no. | Report date | Date of onset | Gender | Age | Name of hospital admitted                | Hospitalised/ Discharged/ Deceased | HK/Non-HK resident | Case classification*        | Confirmed/ probable |
|----------|-------------|---------------|--------|-----|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 96       | 01/03/2020  | 16/02/2020    | F      | 68  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Imported                    | Confirmed           |
| 97       | 01/03/2020  | Asymptomatic  | M      | 56  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Imported                    | Probable            |
| 98       | 01/03/2020  | 12/02/2020    | F      | 71  | United Christian Hospital                | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 99       | 01/03/2020  | 28/02/2020    | F      | 76  | Caritas Medical Centre                   | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Local case                  | Confirmed           |
| 100      | 01/03/2020  | 28/02/2020    | M      | 79  | Caritas Medical Centre                   | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 101      | 02/03/2020  | Asymptomatic  | M      | 63  | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 102      | 04/03/2020  | Asymptomatic  | M      | 43  | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 103      | 04/03/2020  | Asymptomatic  | F      | 57  | Queen Mary Hospital                      | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 104      | 04/03/2020  | Asymptomatic  | F      | 62  | Pamela Youde Nethersole Eastern Hospital | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Close contact of local case | Confirmed           |
| 105      | 04/03/2020  | 23/2/2020     | F      | 69  | Ruttonjee Hospital                       | Hospitalised                       | HK resident        | Imported                    | Confirmed           |

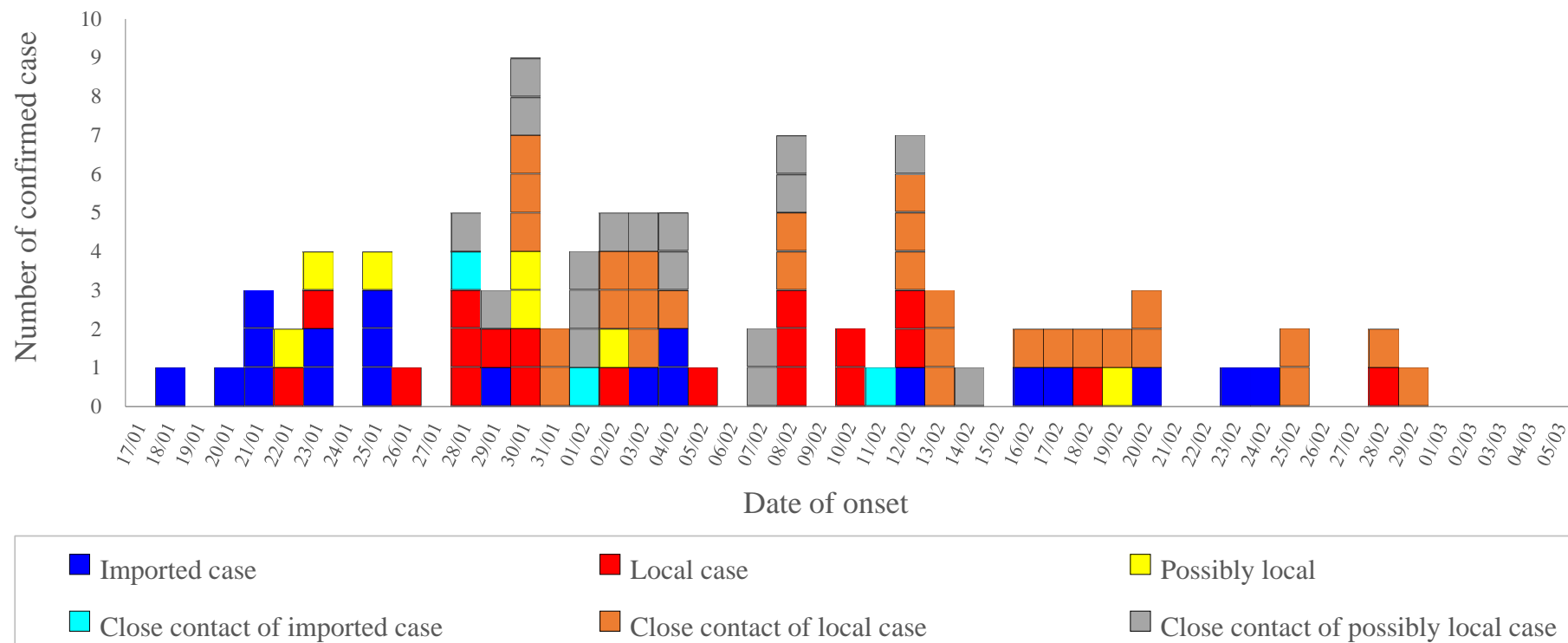
\* The case classification may be subject to changes when there is new information available.

Remarks:

1. Suspected cases were reported under enhanced surveillance system from 31 Dec 2019 to 7 Jan 2020.
2. "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent" has been a notifiable disease, with effect from 8 Jan 2020. Cases were reported as suspected cases of "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent" since 8 Jan 2020.

## Epidemic curve of confirmed and probable cases of COVID-19 in Hong Kong (as of 5 Mar 2020)

Number of confirmed and probable cases = 105



**Note:**

1. The case classification may be subject to changes when there is new information available.
2. Case 80, 81, 84, 94, 97 and 101-104 are asymptomatic and hence are not shown in this epidemic curve.

(Last updated on 5 March 2020)