



(COVID-19)

# **About Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)**

#### **Press Conference**

March 13, 2020

Press Conference held by Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare, KATO Katsunobu, Friday, March 13, 2020, 10:06 a.m. Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare.

\*Please click the "subtitles" in the video button, and you click the "Settings" afterwards, and choose English among "Subtitles/cc" to see English subtitles.

Past Ministerial Conference

# Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) situation within and outside the country

As of 12:00, Mar. 17, 728 cases have been confirmed.

oConfirmed cases in Japan

	PCR										PCR					
	tested positiv	With		With symptoms							Under	tested				
	e sympt oms	sympt	Alread y	Need inpati				Alrea dy	Need inpati					Dea th	confir matio n of	
		discha rged treat rfrom hospit hospit discharated and treat reat reat reat reat reat reat rea	discha rged from hospit al	ent treat ment	Mild to moder ate sympt oms	Hosp italiz ed with a venti lator or inten sive care unit	Under confir matio n	Wait ing for hos pital izati on		the sympt om						
Domestic cases (excluding returnees by chartered flights)	809*1 (+15)	88 (+14)	23 (+2)	65 (+12)	60 (+12)	5	717 (+15)	133 (+5)	556 (+6)	317 (+17)	46 (+5)	182 (-12)	11 (-4)	28 (+4)	4 (-14)	15,655 (+3416
Poturnoos																

by chartered flights (Identified by quarantine policy)	15	4	4	0	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	829	
Total	824 (+15)	92 (+14)	27 (+2)	65 (+12)	60 (+12)	5	728 (+15)	144 (+5)	556 (+6)	317 (+17)	46 (+5)	182 (-12)	11 (-4)	28 ( <del>+4</del> )	4 (-14)	16,484 (+3416)	

XThe number in parentheses indicates the change from the previous day.

### Hospitalization and discharge (As of 18:00, Mar. 15)

oConfirmed cases in Japan

# Hospitalization and discharge

•	103pitanzation and	a discriar gc						
Domestic cases		As	of 18:00, Mar.					
PCR tested positive								
	Already discharged from hospital	Currently in hospital	Death					
8 2 4 (+15)	171 (+7)	6 2 5 (+4)	28 (+4)					
0 2 4 (+13)	From severe to moderate	20 (+4)						
Cases at the Cruise ship								
PCR tested positive								
(in hospital in Japan)	Already discharged from hospital	Currently in hospital	Death					
6 7 2	5 0 8 (+50)	157 (-50)	7					
0 7 2	From severe to moderate,	,						
Total]								
PCR tested positive								
(in hospital in Japan)	Already discharged from hospital	Currently in hospital	Death					
1 4 9 6 (+15)	6 7 9 (+57)	7 8 2 (-46)	35 (+4)					
1430 (+15)	From severe to moderate	33 (+4)						

The number in parentheses indicates the change from the previous day.

# The situation of occurrence of patients with COVID-19 (map)

This shows the number of the novel coronavirus infectious cases reported in Japan on a map by prefecture. Date is confirmed date. The number of patients on charter flight and cruise ship is not included.

https://mhlw-gis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/0c5d0502bbb54f9a8dddebca003631b8

According to official government reports from other counties, as of 12:00, Mar. 17, 177,656 infectious cases and 7,088 deaths were confirmed.

#### oConfirmed cases outside Japan

Country / Region	Confirmed Cases	Deaths
China*	80,881	3,226

Hong Kong	157	4
Macau	11	0
Japan	829	28
South Korea	8,320	81
Taiwan	67	1
Singapore	243	0
Nepal	1	0
Thailand	149	1
Vietnam	61	0
Malaysia	553	0
Australia	298	5
US	4,287	74
Canada	324	1
France	6,633	148
Germany	6,012	13
Cambodia	12	0
Sri Lanka	28	0
United Arab Emirates	98	0
Finland	277	0
Philippines	142	12
India	119	2
Italy	27,980	2,158
uK	1,543	55
Russia	93	0
Sweden	1,059	7
Spain	9,191	309
Belgium	1,058	5
Egypt	150	2
Iran	14,991	853
Israel	255	0
Lebanon	110	4
Kuwait	123	0
Bahrain	214	1
Oman	22	0
Afghanistan	21	0
Iraq	124	10

<u> </u>		
Algeria	54	4
Austria	1,016	3
Switzerland	1,676	14
Croatia	57	0
Brazil	200	0
Georgia	33	0
Pakistan	136	0
North Macedonia	18	0
Greece	331	4
Norway	1,169	3
Romania	158	0
Kingdom of Denmark	914	1
Republic of Estonia	205	0
Kingdom of the Netherlands	1,413	24
Republic of San Marino	109	7
Lithuania	17	0
Nigeria	2	0
Iceland	180	0
Azerbaijan	15	1
Belarus	36	0
New Zealand	8	0
Mexico	53	0
Qatar	439	0
Luxembourg	77	1
Monaco	7	0
Ecuador	37	2
Ireland	169	2
Czech Republic	298	0
Armenia	52	0
Dominican Republic	11	0
Republic of Indonesia	134	5
Principality of Andorra	2	0
Portuguese Republic	331	0
Republic of Latvia	34	0
Republic of Senegal	24	0

Saudi Arabia	118	0
Jordan	17	0
Argentina	56	2
Chile	155	0
Ukraine	7	1
Morocco	29	1
Tunisia	20	0
Hungary	39	1
Liechtenstein	4	0
Poland	177	4
Slovenia	253	1
Palestine	38	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25	0
Republic of South Africa	62	0
Gibraltar	1	0
Bhutan	1	0
Cameroon	4	0
Togo	1	0
Serbia	55	0
Slovakia	63	0
Vatican	1	0
Colombia	54	0
Peru	86	0
Costa Rica	35	0
Malta	30	0
Paraguay	8	0
Bangladesh	8	0
Moldova	23	0
Bulgaria	52	2
Maldives	13	0
Brunei	54	0
Cyprus	33	0
Albania	51	1
Burkina Faso	15	0
Channel Islands	1	0
	1.	_

Mongolia	1	0
Panama	55	1
Bolivia	11	0
Honduras	6	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2	0
Jamaica	10	0
Republic of Turkey	18	0
Ivory Coast	1	0
Guyana	6	1
Guernsey	1	0
Jersey	2	0
Cayman Islands	1	0
Cuba	4	0
Trinidad and Tobago	4	0
Sudan	1	1
Guinea	1	0
Ethiopia	5	0
Kenya	3	0
Guatemala	2	1
Venezuela	17	0
Gabon	1	0
Ghana	6	0
Antigua and Barbuda	1	0
Kazakhstan	10	0
Uruguay	8	0
Aruba	2	0
Namibia	2	0
Seychelles	3	0
Saint Lucia	2	0
Rwanda	5	0
Eswatini	1	0
Curacao	1	0
Suriname	1	0
Mauritania	1	0
Kosovo	2	0
Democratic Republic of the	1	

Congo	l l	U
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	0
Central African Republic	1	0
Uzbekistan	6	0
Equatorial Guinea	1	0
Puerto rico	3	0
Liberia	1	0
Tanzania	1	0
Greenland	1	0
Somalia	1	0
Benin	1	0
Bahamas	1	0
Other	712	7
Total	178,368	7,095

<sup>\*</sup> China: New definition in use to diagnose since February 13 (Clinically diagnosed cases are now included in Hubei)

#### **Government measures**

#### 1. The Basic Policies

On February 25, "Basic Policies for Novel Coronavirus Disease Control" decided by the Headquarters for Novel Coronavirus Disease Control. This policy summarizes the measures that are currently being taken and the perspectives of possible future measures to be taken to respond to future development.

<u>Basic Policies for Novel Coronavirus Disease Control</u>[151KB]
(Summary Version) Basic Policies for Novel Coronavirus Disease Control[103KB]

#### [Press Conference] Basic Policies for Prevention and Control of the Novel Coronavirus

On March 2, Government Officials and Experts held a press conference on the case of the coronavirus at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. Conducted by:

SAHARA Yasuyuki Senior Assistant Minister for Globel Health, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare SUZUKI Tadaki M.D., Ph.D. Director, Department of Pathology, National Institute of Infectious Diseases

OSUMI Yo Deputy Director-General/ Deputy Assistant Minister, Consular Affairs Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

KAMOSHIDA Naoaki Assistant Press Secretary/ Director, International Press Division, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Foreign Affairs INATSU Toshinobu Immigration Services Agency/ Deputy Director, Border Management Division

NODA Hiroyuki M.D., Ph.D. Councilor, Coordination Office of Measures on Emerging Infectious Diseases Office for Pandemic Influenza and Infectious Diseases Preparedness and Response, Cabinet Secretariat

Please refer to the YouTube video as follows;

YouTube video:Basic Policies for Prevention and Control of the Novel Coronavirus

# 2. Understanding the situation of infection

By notification by physicians under the Infections Diseases Control Law, grasp suspected disease carrier and conduct examination if it is deemed necessary by physicians.

If carrier is confirmed, conduct active epidemiological investigation based on the law and identify those who have been in close contact

with the infected person.

For those who have been in close contact with infected person, the measures for preventing from spreading infection are being conducted by requesting to monitor own health condition and to refrain from leaving residence, etc..

We decided to apply medical insurance to the PCR test (on March 6). This makes it possible for medical institutions to request directory to private laboratories without going through public health centers, and further utilization of the examination capabilities of private laboratories will be achieved.

#### [Press Conference] The case of the coronavirus

#### March 17,2020

On March 17, Government Officials held a press conference on the case of the coronavirus at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan.

Please refer to the YouTube video as follows:

YouTube video: Part1, Part2, Part3

#### March 10,2020

YouTube video: Part1, Part2, Part3

On March 10, Government Officials held a press conference on the case of the coronavirus at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan.

Please refer to the YouTube video and figures used in their explanation as follows;

YouTube video: Part1, Part2, Part3

Figure 1: PDF COVID-19 Clusters in Japan ( [463KB]

Figure 2: PDF Overview of the Act on Special Measures ( [416KB]

Figure 3: PDF PCR Testing system @ [431KB]

Figure 4: PDF Screenshot COVID19Map MHLW [ [1,848KB]

Figure 5: Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act ( [120KB]

# 3. Measures for preventing outbreaks

In Japan, sporadic cases of small numbers of patients have been observed.

At this stage, the spread of infection can be prevented by tracing the route of transmission, especially for close contacts.

The important thing is to minimize the spread of infection in the country by preventing one cluster of patients from creating another cluster. Please refer to the handout below;

Preventing Outbreaks of the Novel Coronavirus [148KB]

# Expert Meeting on the Novel Coronavirus Disease Control "Views on the Novel Coronavirus Disease Control" (As of March 9)

The Expert Meeting on the Novel Coronavirus Disease Control released "Views on the Novel Coronavirus Disease Control" summarizing the results of the study based on the analysis of the Cluster Response Team of MHLW.

In the Views, Japanese situation as of today (March 9) is not moving toward an explosive spread of infections, and appears to be somewhat holding steady. In addition, regarding measures in Hokkaido, it is difficult to estimate the effect about at least two weeks after the declaration of state of emergency in Hokkaido, and thereafter, the analysis of the effects of this measures is scheduled to be announced around March 19.

"Views on the Novel Coronavirus Disease Control" (As of March 9) [217KB]

#### 4. Border Control

Measures

In order to prevent 2019-nCoV from entering Japan via foreign aircraft and ships and take necessary measures related to aircraft, etc., inthe Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare classifies 2019-nCoV infection as "Type of infectious disease of Quarantine law article 34". This means that government is able to take measures such as inquiry and medical consultation for people entering Japan from abroad, isolation and detention of patients, disinfection for aircrafts, etc.

Based on the epidemic of this infection in other countries, as a border control measure in Japan, for arriving flights and ships from some countries, take measures to reduce the risk of domestic secondary infections by interviewing for all passengers using questionnaires, calling for self-reports by displaying posters, distributing health cards.

In the meantime, foreigners who have stayed in some areas of some countries within 14 days will be refused entering Japan under the Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act, with or without symptoms, unless there are special circumstances.

Anyone who has boarded an airplane or ships arriving from China or republic of Korea and not be isolated or stopped is required to stay 14days at a location designated by the guarantine station chief and not to use public transportation in Japan. (from March 9)

To the people arriving in Japan from China and republic of Korea.

Notice by quarantine station to the persons entering Japan [440KB] Q&A

### 5. The Cruise ship

#### All passengers and crews disembarked from the Cruise ship "Diamond Princess" on March 1st.

X As of 18:00, Mar. 16

	PCR tested positive **[With no symptoms]	Already discharged from hospital	Hospitalized with a ventilator or intensive care unit	Death
Cases at the Cruise ship (Identified by quarantine policy) (3,711)	712 【334】	508 (+50)	15	7

The number in parentheses indicates the change from the previous day.

### The infection control measures taken at the Cruise ship "Diamond Princess" (provisional translation)

The infection control measures taken at the Cruise ship "Diamond Princess" (provisional translation) 

# [Press Conference] Expert Meeting on the Novel Coronavirus Disease Control

On February 24, Experts held a press conference on the case of the novel coronavirus at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. Conducted by:

Members of Expert Meeting on the Novel Coronavirus Disease

- OMI Shigeru, M.D., Ph.D., President, Japan Community Health care Organization
- OHMAGARI Norio, M.D., Ph.D., Director, Disease Control & Prevention Center, National Center for Global Health and Medicine
- KITA Yosuke, Senior Coordinator for Global Health Cooperation, International Affairs Division, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Please refer to the YouTube video clips and figures used in their explanation as follows;

YouTube video clips: Part1, Part2, Part3, Part4, Part5, Part6, Part7

Figure: Number of new symptomatic coronavirus infektion cases and fever reports, by date of onset, Cruise Ship DP. as of February 23,2020 @ [68KB]

#### Press Conference: Situation of the COVID-19 in the Cruise Ship "Diamond Princess"

Press Conference on the Situation of the novel Coronavirus Disease in the Cruise Ship off the coast of Yokohama was held in the MOFA Press Conference Room from 20:40 to 21:40 on Friday 21 February 2020.

Professor, SUZUKI Motoi, M.D., MSc., PHDC, Ph.D., of Infectious Disease Surveillance Center, National Institute of Infectious Disease and Professor, NISHIURA Hiroshi, M.D., Ph.D., DTM&H, of Social Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Hokkaido University explained the situation based on their analysis using the data obtained on the cruise ship.

Please refer to the YouTube video clips and figures used in their explanation as follows;

YouTube video clips: Part1, Part2, Part3, Part4

Figure 1: Por Changes in the number of new coronavirus infection cases and fever reports on the cruise ship (as of February 19) [374KB]

Figure 3: PDF Number of predicted infections from one patient, by generation (Reproduction rate) [182KB]

#### Message to the people in Japan

# 1. Characteristics of new coronavirus infections ascertained at present (As of February 25)

<The routes of transmission>

The routes of transmission are generally through droplets and contacts. It is not thought to be caused by airborne infections.

In addition, under certain circumstances, such as when talking to many people at a short distance in confined spaces, there is the risk of spreading the infection even without coughing or sneezing.

<About infectivity>

Infectivity varies from case to case. There have been suspected cases which spread the infection to many people. Meanwhile, there are many cases where the virus did not transmit to those surrounding the infected person.

< Common symptoms and risk of developing severe>

Often, fevers or respiratory symptoms may persist for around one week, and many patients complain of strong fatigue. It has been reported that the period of hospitalization tends to be longer than that of seasonal influenza.

Those infected often present only mild symptoms, which will heal in many cases. The severity of the novel coronavirus disease is not as great as infectious diseases with extremely high mortality rates, but it does have the higher risk than seasonal influenza. The risks of developing severe symptoms are particularly high among the elderly and patients with underlying diseases.

# 2.Prevention Measures and Guide of Consultation

It is important to wash your hands frequently and to cover your mouth and nose with a tissue, or with the crook of your arm if a tissue is unavailable, when coughing or sneezing. To protect yourself and others from the virus, just as you do for the common cold or the flu. We strongly recommend everyday preventive actions to help keep the virus from spreading.

If you have any of the following symptoms, please consult with the consultation center for people with potential exposure to COVID-19:

- You have had cold symptoms or a fever of 37.5°C or over for four days or more. (including when you need to continue to take an antipyretic)
- You have a strong feeling of weariness (fatigue) or shortness of breath (difficulty breathing).
- \* Please also consult with the consultation center if you are a senior citizen or have an underlying disease, and you have had the symptoms mentioned above for about two days.

If the consultation center suspects that you have been infected with the virus, it will introduce you to a medical institution where medical services for people with potential exposure to COVID-19 are available. Please visit the medical institution, wearing a facemask, and refrain from using public transportation.



- \* Eight-point list of precautions to take at home [549KB]
- \* Measures against infectious diseases[994KB]
- \* Washing Hands[910KB]
- \* Coughing Manners[951KB]

## 3.Q & A on 2019 Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV)

Q & A on 2019 Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) as of March 14, 2020

#### Reference

The CNN published at 11:00 (Japan time) on March 6

The CNN published at 11:00 (Japan time) on March 6

Call centers for foreign tourists

Tourists from other countries may seek help on https://www.japan.travel/en/plan/hotline/

# Medical institutions offering assistance in foreign languages

You can find the medical institutions offering assistance in foreign languages on the following website. Click here <u>Medical institutions</u> offering assistance in foreign languages

### WHO

Pneumonia with unknown causes in China

WHO statement on the outbreak of pneumonia in Wuhan city, China

New coronavirus -South Korea

New coronavirus in China

International Health Regulations Emergency Committee on novel coronavirus in China

#### **National Institute of Infectious Diseases**

Human-to-human transmission of a new coronavirus

Details on coronavirus and information about pneumonia linked to a new coronavirus reported in Wuhan city, Hubei Province of the People's Republic of China

# Others

First Travel-related Case of 2019 Novel Coronavirus Detected in United States

▶ <u>PDFファイルを見るためには、Adobe Readerというソフトが必要です。Adobe Readerは無料で配布されていますので、こちらからダウンロードしてください。</u>





#### ソーシャルメディア





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