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## COVID-19 (coronavirus)

Tuesday, 24 March 2020

- Health Protection



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## Everyone in Northern Ireland should now be social distancing

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COVID-19 is a new illness that can affect your lungs and airways. It's caused by a type of virus called coronavirus.

**Everyone** should do what they can to stop coronavirus spreading.

Social distancing will help reduce the transmission of coronavirus by reducing the social interaction between people.

You should:

- · Avoid contact with someone who is displaying symptoms of coronavirus these symptoms include high temperature and/or new and continuous cough;
- · avoid non-essential use of public transport, varying your travel times to avoid rush hour, when possible
- work from home, where possible your employer should support you to do this.
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I've read it More information

We strongly advise you to follow the above measures and to significantly limit your face-to-face interaction with friends and family if possible, particularly if you:

- are over 70;
- · have an underlying health condition;
- · are pregnant.

This advice is likely to be in place for some weeks.

For more information see COVID-19: guidance on social distancing and for vulnerable people

## Preventing the spread of infection

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Like seasonal flu, the same public health advice applies for COVID-19 (Coronavirus): if you cough or sneeze, use a tissue to cover your mouth and nose, throw it away carefully after use, and wash your hands.



The best way to prevent the spread of infections, including coronavirus, is good personal hygiene. This means washing your hands regularly using soap and water and drying them with paper towels.

COVID-19 is caused by a virus. Antibiotics do not work against viruses, they only work on bacterial infections. Antibiotics should not be used to try to prevent or treat COVID-19 (coronavirus). They will not work and may cause harm.

A British Sign Language version of this information is available here.

An Irish Sign Language Version of this information is available here.

#### What should I do if I think I have coronavirus?

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If you have either:

- a high temperature this means you feel hot to touch on your chest or back (you do not need to measure your temperature);
- a new, continuous cough this means coughing a lot for more than an hour, or 3 or more coughing episodes in 24 hours (if you usually have a cough, it may be worse than usual).

#### Everyone in your house must stay at home.

Do not go to your GP surgery, pharmacy or hospital.

- if you have symptoms of coronavirus, you'll need to stay at home for 7 days;
- if you live with someone who has symptoms, you'll need to stay at home for 14 days from the day the first person in the home started having symptoms;
- however, if you develop symptoms during this 14-day period, you'll need to stay at home for 7 days from the day your symptoms started (regardless of what day you are on in the original 14-day period). This may mean you have to stay at home for a maximum of 21 days;

- if you have symptoms and live with someone who is 70 or over, has a long-term condition, is pregnant or has a weakened immune system, try to find somewhere else they can stay with for the 14-day isolation period;
- it is likely that people living within a household will infect each other or be infected already. Staying at home for 14 days will greatly reduce the overall amount of infection the household could pass on to others in the community;
- · testing for coronavirus is not needed if you are well enough to stay at home.

If you have to stay at home together, try to keep away from each other as much as possible. Guidance on this can be found on the Public Health England website:

www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-stay-at-home-guidance/stay-at-home-guidance-for-households-with-possible-coronavirus-covid-19-infection

You can ring NHS 111 for information or advice and they will help you decide if you need to contact your GP.

Calling your GP is only necessary if you have:

- · an existing health condition;
- problems with your immune system;
- very serious symptoms.

Do not attend your GP surgery or emergency department in person before calling ahead and speaking with someone.

If it is a medical emergency and you need to call an ambulance, dial 999 and inform the operator of your symptoms.

For more information see COVID-19: guidance for households with possible coronavirus infection

Travel advice Back to top

The Public Health Agency (PHA) does not issue travel advice. If you're concerned about the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak on your existing travel plans, check with your airline, tour operator, cruise line or other transport and accommodation providers as applicable. People who plan to travel should check the travel advice **here**.

# Advice for older people and people with an underlying health condition

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For the latest advice for older people and people with an underlying health condition click here.

Please read this advice carefully.

## **Advice for pregnancy**

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For the latest advice for women who are pregnant click here.

Please read this advice carefully.

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## **Guidance for healthcare professionals**

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Guidance for Nursing and Residential Care Homes
For information for Nursing and Residential Care Homes see GUIDANCE FOR RESIDENTIAL CARE PROVIDERS - COVID19.pdf.
Guidance for General Dental Practitioners
For information for General Dental Practitioners click here.
Guidance for Homeless Providers in Northern Ireland
For information for Homeless Providers in Northern Ireland click here
Guidance for educational settings and child care
Information for schools and other educational settings in providing advice for pupils, students, staff and parents or carers regarding novel coronavirus (COVID-19) is available from the Department of Education, please visit www.education-ni.gov.uk
Guidance for workers, businesses and other organisations
If you have to stay at home because of coronavirus and you need a note for your employer, visit NHS 111 online.
Guidance for employers and businesses
For guidance for employers and businesses in providing advice about the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) click here.
Guidance for shipping and sea ports
For guidance for shipping and seaports on the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) see Guidance for Shipping and seaports on corona virus.pdf.
Public information posters and leaflets for download  Back to top

## What is the situation in Northern Ireland?

Advice on COVID-19 (Coronavirus), including posters and social media graphics are available here.

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22 March 2020

As of 2pm on Monday 23 March, testing has resulted in 20 new positive cases, bringing the total number of confirmed cases in Northern

Ireland to 128.

To date, two people who tested positive have sadly died.

Daily surveillance reports can be found here

#### Information sources

As this situation is rapidly changing the most up-to-date guidance can be found on the Public Health England website: www.gov.uk/government/collections/coronavirus-covid-19-list-of-guidance

Advice for medical professionals can be found at: www.gov.uk/government/collections/wuhan-novel-coronavirus

For information on guidance for healthcare professionals on COVID-19 infection in pregnancy see: https://www.rcog.org.uk/en/guidelines-research-services/guidelines/coronavirus-pregnancy/

Coronavirus (COVID-19): latest information and advice: www.gov.uk/guidance/wuhan-novel-coronavirus-information-for-the-public

For further information on coronavirus see: www.who.int/health-topics/coronavirus

### **Previous situation updates**

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http://10000morevoices.hscni.net

http://engage.hscni.net/

www.becancerawareni.info

www.breastfedbabies.org

www.cancerscreening.hscni.net

www.choosetolivebetter.com

www.lifelinehelpline.info/

www.mindingyourhead.info/

www.organdonationni.info/

www.research.hscni.net/

www.sexualhealthni.info/

www.stopsmokingni.info

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