

Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Situation Report

Palau Ministry of Health - External Situation Report 21 May 2020 - 09:00 PWT

GLOBAL SITUATION OVERVIEW

The Ministry of Health (MOH) is closely monitoring an ongoing pandemic of a coronavirus disease which is affecting over 180 countries globally. The World Health Organization (WHO) declared the outbreak as a Public Health Emergency of International Concern (PHEIC) on January 30, 2020, designated its official name as Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) on February 11, 2020, and characterized it as a *pandemic* on March 12, 2020.

As of May 21, 2020:

- At least 4,995,125* confirmed cases of COVID-19 globally, including 165*** in Guam, 21 in the Northern Mariana Is. (CNMI), 643 cases in Hawaii, 60 in French Polynesia, 18 in New Caledonia, 18 in Fiji, and 8 in Papua New Guinea.
- 169,955** confirmed cases within the Western Pacific Region.
- 328,078* deaths reported globally 6,780** deaths in the Western Pacific Region, 5*** deaths on Guam, 17 in Hawaii, 2 in CNMI.
- 1,897,533* people have recovered from COVID-19 globally.

*JHU CSSE COVID-19 Dashboard/**WHO COVID-19 Situation Report No. 121***Guam Homeland Security

PALAU READINESS AND RESPONSE

As of May 21, 2020:

- There are **NO SUSPECTED** or **CONFIRMED CASES** of COVID-19 in Palau.
- MOH Emergency Operations Center (EOC) activated on Jan. 22, 2020 to implement preparedness and response measures to minimize the risk of importation and potential local transmission of COVID-19 to Palau.
- Belau National Hospital (BNH) has reduced non-essential services and clinics and is prepared to receive and care for critically ill suspected cases.
- BNH ventilators: 26 total capacity, 1 portable vent, 2 pediatric vent, 18 adult vents (1* in use), 5 in calibration.
- On-island PCR testing for COVID-19 commenced on Apr. 14 for targeted priority groups including frontline workers (providers and first-responders).
- <u>COVID-19 testing (since Apr. 14)</u>: **661** tests conducted, **0** total positive, **661** total negative, **0** pending results.
- Alternative Care Site (ACS) is currently being prepared to receive and care for critically ill suspected cases.
- MOH 24-hour COVID-19 Hotline activated for public inquiries: +680-488-0555.
- Health screening continues at Palau International Airport for chartered and private aircrafts; health screening at Malakal seaport continues for incoming vessels. Screening data:
- o Past 24 hours: 0 flights screened, 0 travelers; 0 vessel screened, 0 travelers; 0 secondary screening.
- o Since Jan. 23: 169 flights screened, 15,180 travelers; 46 vessels screened, 1,509 travelers; 338 secondary screening.
- All commercial air travel to Palau is temporary suspended as of Mar. 26 until further notice as airlines temporarily halt services. Air mail and cargo service continues on a weekly basis through chartered services.
- Executive Order No. 440 signed on Apr. 29 2020 extending travel restrictions from Hong Kong, Macau and Mainland China to the Republic of Palau until June 30, 2020.
- MOH issued a Certification of an Unavoidable Public Health Emergency for COVID-19 on Mar. 17, 2020.
- MOH issued Directive No. 114-20 effective on May 15, 2020 authorizing resuming of clinics & services at Belau National Hospital and provision of adjusted Public Health Measures in Response to COVID-19.
- The public is urged not to panic and to continue practicing public health measures to prevent respiratory infections:
 - Hand Hygiene: Frequent handwashing with soap and water or hand rub with 70% alcohol-based sanitizer.
 - Respiratory Etiquettes: Cover cough and sneeze with clean tissue or shirt sleeve.
 - Avoid close contact with sick people and stay home if you are sick.

*Non-respiratory cases