

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)

Situation Report – 157

Data as received by WHO from national authorities by 10:00 CEST, 25 June 2020

Highlights

Speaking at the [24 June media briefing on COVID-19](#), the Director-General highlighted work by WHO and UN partners to ensure global supplies of oxygen for treating patients, and discussed the difficult choices all countries must make in holding gatherings of large numbers of people.

The government of the Democratic Republic of the Congo today declared the [end of the country's 10th outbreak of Ebola virus disease](#). Many of the public health measures that have been successful in stopping Ebola remaining essential for suppressing COVID-19. Healthcare workers trained in clinical management, and infection prevention and control, as part of the Ebola response are redeploying to fight COVID-19.

[As cases of COVID-19 in the Americas remain high](#), WHO's Regional Director for the Americas, Dr Carissa F. Etienne cautioned that "We must be realistic about the future: all of us must adjust to a new way of life and redefine our sense of normal." She reiterated "though we rejoice when one country successfully flattens its COVID-19 epidemic curve, the risk of re-emergence will always remain unless we flatten the curve regionally and globally."

Today's '[Subject in Focus](#)' discusses an update on the [interim guidance](#) on Critical preparedness, readiness and response actions for COVID-19.

Situation in numbers (by WHO Region)

Total (new cases in last 24 hours)

Globally	9 296 202 cases (167 056)	479 133 deaths (5 336)
Africa	248 558 cases (9 010)	5 441 deaths (151)
Americas	4 604 134 cases (97 128)	230 165 deaths (3 661)
Eastern Mediterranean	969 656 cases (18 926)	22 003 deaths (564)
Europe	2 600 590 cases (18 988)	194 972 deaths (442)
South-East Asia	663 308 cases (22 160)	19 156 deaths (493)
Western Pacific	209 215 cases (844)	7 383 deaths (25)

Subject in Focus: Update to the Interim guidance on Critical preparedness, readiness and response actions for COVID-19

As the pandemic evolves, so do the actions required by each country as they face different transmission scenarios. On 24 June, WHO updated the [interim guidance on the critical preparedness, readiness and response actions for COVID-19](#). This replaces the previous version, published on 22 March.

WHO has defined four transmission scenarios for COVID 19:

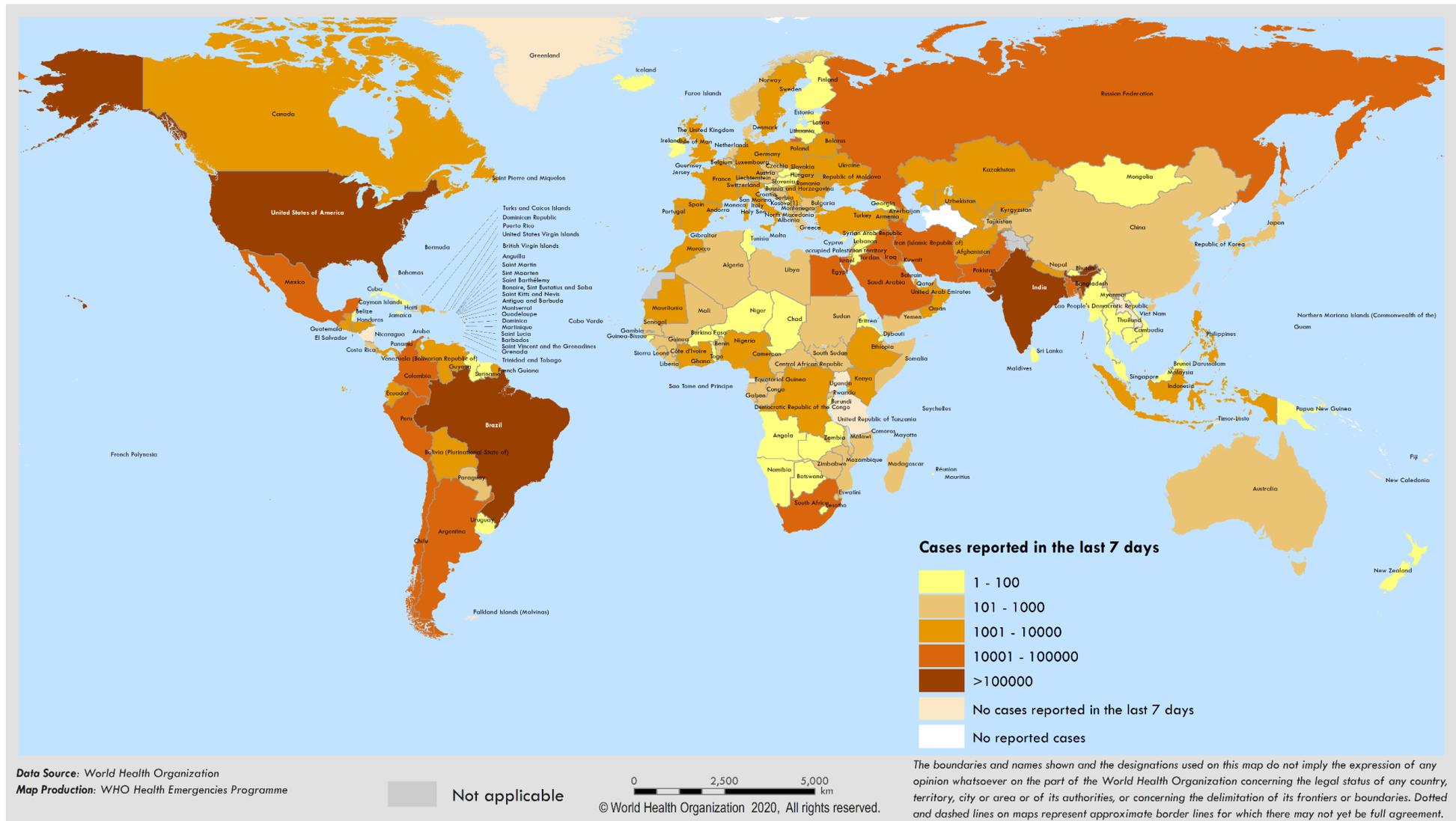
1. No cases: Countries/ territories/ areas with no cases;
2. Sporadic cases: Countries/ territories/ areas with one or more cases, imported or locally detected;
3. Clusters of cases: Countries/ territories/ areas experiencing cases, clustered in time, geographic location, and/or by common exposure;
4. Community transmission: Countries/ territories/areas experiencing larger outbreaks of local transmission, defined through an assessment of factors including, but not limited to:
 - Large numbers of cases which cannot be linked to transmission chains
 - Large numbers of cases from sentinel lab surveillance or increasing positive tests through sentinel samples (routine systematic testing of respiratory samples from established laboratories)
 - Multiple unrelated clusters in several areas of the country/territory/area.

Several countries have demonstrated that COVID-19 transmission from one person to another can be controlled. The “No cases” transmission scenario now covers both countries that have never had any COVID-19 cases and countries that previously had COVID-19 cases, but currently have no active cases.

The updated guidance document provides an overview of the key actions and links to WHO interim guidance documents according to each transmission scenario. This covers emergency response mechanisms, risk communication and community engagement, epidemiological surveillance, contact tracing, public health measures, infection prevention and control, laboratory testing, case management strategies, maintaining essential health services and societal responses.

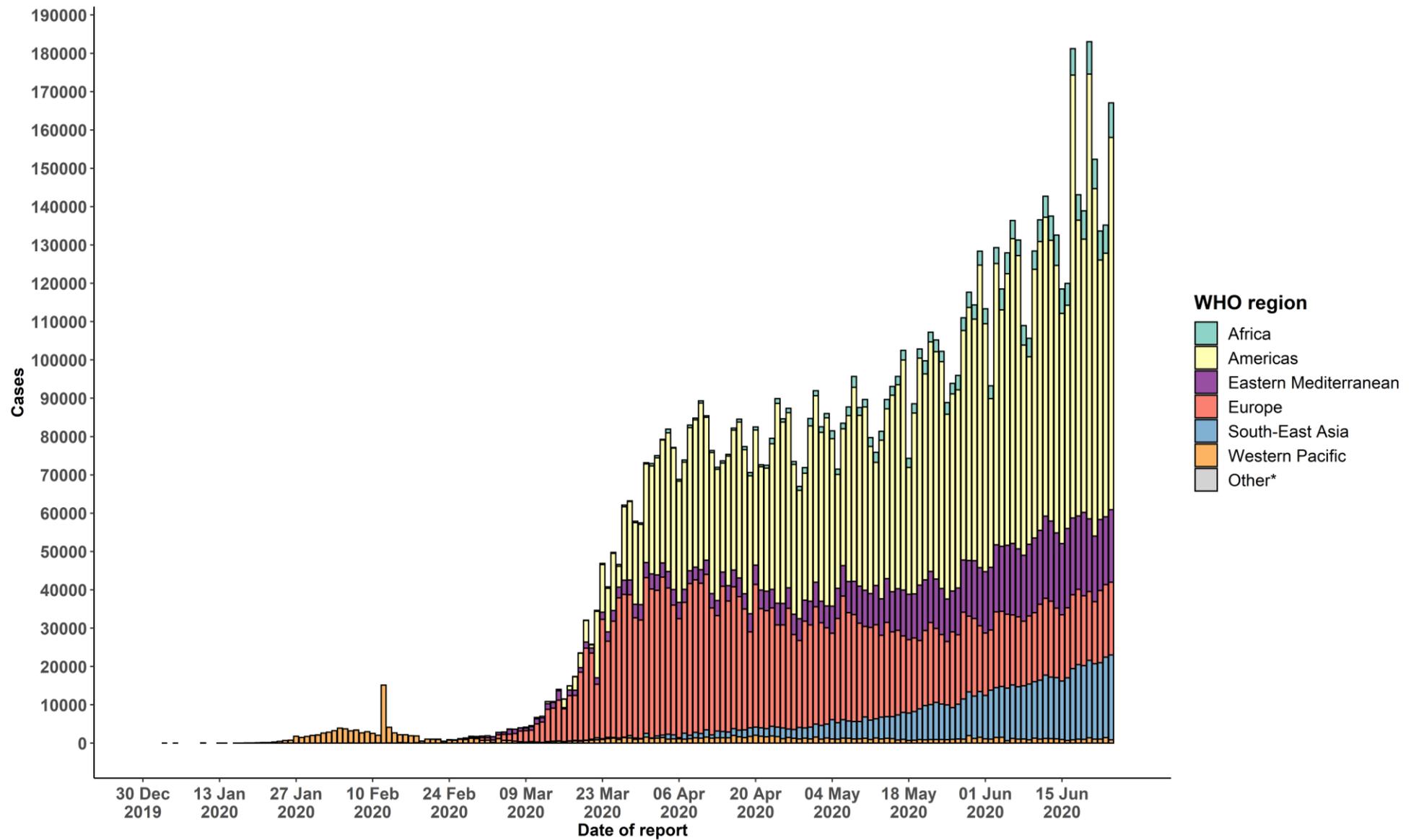
Surveillance

Figure 1. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in the last seven days by country, territory or area, 19 June to 25 June**



**See [Annex 1](#) for data, table and figure notes.

Figure 2. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases, by date of report and WHO region, 30 December through 25 June**



**See [Annex 1](#) for data, table and figure notes.

Table 1. Countries, territories or areas with reported laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths, by WHO region. Data as of 10 AM CEST, 25 June 2020**

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Africa						
South Africa	111 796	5 688	2 205	103	Community transmission	0
Nigeria	22 020	649	542	9	Community transmission	0
Ghana	15 013	445	95	0	Community transmission	0
Cameroon	12 270	229	313	5	Community transmission	0
Algeria	12 248	172	869	8	Community transmission	0
Côte d'Ivoire	8 164	260	58	0	Community transmission	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6 212	186	141	7	Community transmission	0
Senegal	6 129	95	93	4	Community transmission	0
Kenya	5 206	254	130	2	Community transmission	0
Guinea	5 174	70	29	0	Community transmission	0
Ethiopia	5 034	186	78	3	Community transmission	0
Gabon	4 956	107	39	0	Community transmission	0
Mauritania	3 292	171	114	2	Clusters of cases	0
Central African Republic	3 051	0	37	0	Community transmission	1
Mali	2 005	27	113	2	Community transmission	0
South Sudan	1 930	14	36	1	Clusters of cases	0
Madagascar	1 787	147	16	1	Clusters of cases	0
Guinea-Bissau	1 556	0	19	0	Community transmission	2
Zambia	1 489	12	18	0	Community transmission	0
Sierra Leone	1 354	7	56	1	Community transmission	0
Congo	1 141	0	37	0	Community transmission	1

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Niger	1 056	5	67	0	Community transmission	0
Equatorial Guinea	1 043	0	12	0	Community transmission	32
Cabo Verde	999	16	8	0	Clusters of cases	0
Burkina Faso	934	31	53	0	Community transmission	0
Benin	902	52	13	0	Community transmission	0
Chad	860	0	74	0	Community transmission	1
Malawi	848	45	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Rwanda	830	32	2	0	Sporadic cases	0
Uganda	805	8	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Mozambique	762	5	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
Eswatini	690	16	7	0	Clusters of cases	0
Liberia	662	10	34	0	Community transmission	0
Togo	576	0	13	0	Community transmission	1
Zimbabwe	530	5	6	0	Sporadic cases	0
United Republic of Tanzania	509	0	21	0	Community transmission	48
Sao Tome and Principe	388	0	10	0	Clusters of cases	7
Mauritius	341	1	10	0	Clusters of cases	0
Comoros	265	0	7	0	Community transmission	1
Angola	197	8	10	0	Clusters of cases	0
Burundi	144	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	4
Eritrea	144	1	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Botswana	125	36	1	0	Clusters of cases	0
Namibia	76	4	0	0	Sporadic cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Gambia	42	0	2	0	Sporadic cases	1
Lesotho	17	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Seychelles	11	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	79
Territories ⁱⁱ						
Mayotte	2 467	15	34	2	Clusters of cases	0
Réunion	508	1	2	1	Clusters of cases	0
Americas						
United States of America	2 329 463	34 191	120 955	784	Community transmission	0
Brazil	1 145 906	39 436	52 645	1 374	Community transmission	0
Peru	260 810	3 363	8 404	181	Community transmission	0
Chile	254 416	3 649	4 731	226	Community transmission	0
Mexico	191 410	6 288	23 377	793	Community transmission	0
Canada	101 963	326	8 454	18	Community transmission	0
Colombia	73 572	2 389	2 404	94	Community transmission	0
Ecuador	52 334	691	4 309	35	Community transmission	0
Argentina	47 216	2 285	1 085	36	Community transmission	0
Dominican Republic	28 631	695	691	16	Community transmission	0
Panama	27 314	562	536	15	Community transmission	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	26 389	896	846	26	Community transmission	0
Guatemala	14 540	771	582	35	Community transmission	0
Honduras	13 943	587	405	10	Community transmission	0
Haiti	5 324	108	89	1	Community transmission	0
El Salvador	5 150	177	119	6	Community transmission	0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4 186	138	35	0	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Costa Rica	2 368	91	12	0	Clusters of cases	0
Cuba	2 319	1	85	0	Clusters of cases	0
Nicaragua	2 014	0	74	10	Community transmission	7
Paraguay	1 528	106	13	0	Community transmission	0
Uruguay	885	3	25	0	Clusters of cases	0
Jamaica	670	5	10	0	Clusters of cases	0
Suriname	319	0	9	0	Clusters of cases	1
Guyana	206	1	12	0	Clusters of cases	0
Trinidad and Tobago	123	0	8	0	Sporadic cases	9
Bahamas	104	0	11	0	Clusters of cases	9
Barbados	97	0	7	0	Clusters of cases	9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	29	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	7
Antigua and Barbuda	26	0	3	0	Clusters of cases	11
Belize	23	0	2	0	Sporadic cases	1
Grenada	23	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	29
Saint Lucia	19	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	19
Dominica	18	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	12
Saint Kitts and Nevis	15	0	0	0	No cases	65
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
Puerto Rico	6 820	135	149	0	Community transmission	0
French Guiana	2 827	234	9	1	Community transmission	0
Martinique	236	0	14	0	Clusters of cases	4
Cayman Islands	195	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	4
Guadeloupe	174	0	14	0	Clusters of cases	5

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Bermuda	146	0	9	0	Sporadic cases	4
Aruba	101	0	3	0	No cases	50
Sint Maarten	77	0	15	0	Sporadic cases	19
United States Virgin Islands	76	0	6	0	Clusters of cases	3
Saint Martin	42	0	3	0	Sporadic cases	8
Curaçao	24	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	1
Turks and Caicos Islands	14	0	1	0	No cases	3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	13	0	0	0	No cases	60
Montserrat	11	0	1	0	No cases	72
British Virgin Islands	8	0	1	0	No cases	40
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	7	0	0	0	No cases	30
Saint Barthélemy	6	0	0	0	No cases	86
Anguilla	3	0	0	0	No cases	82
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1	0	0	0	No cases	78
Eastern Mediterranean						
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	212 501	2 531	9 996	133	Community transmission	0
Pakistan	192 970	4 044	3 903	148	Clusters of cases	0
Saudi Arabia	167 267	3 123	1 387	41	Clusters of cases	0
Qatar	90 778	1 199	104	5	Community transmission	0
Egypt	59 561	1 420	2 450	85	Clusters of cases	0
United Arab Emirates	46 133	450	307	2	Pending	0
Kuwait	41 879	846	337	3	Clusters of cases	0
Iraq	36 702	2 200	1 330	79	Community transmission	0
Oman	33 536	1 142	142	2	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Afghanistan	30 175	535	675	36	Clusters of cases	0
Bahrain	23 570	508	69	2	Clusters of cases	0
Morocco	10 907	563	216	2	Clusters of cases	0
Sudan	8 889	98	548	8	Community transmission	0
Djibouti	4 630	13	52	3	Clusters of cases	0
Somalia	2 860	25	90	0	Sporadic cases	0
Lebanon	1 644	22	33	1	Clusters of cases	0
Tunisia	1 160	1	50	0	Sporadic cases	0
Jordan	1 071	24	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Yemen	1 019	23	275	13	Community transmission	0
Libya	639	0	18	1	Clusters of cases	1
Syrian Arab Republic	231	0	7	0	Community transmission	1
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
occupied Palestinian territory	1 534	159	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
Europe						
Russian Federation	613 994	7 113	8 605	92	Clusters of cases	0
The United Kingdom	306 866	652	43 081	154	Community transmission	0
Spain	247 086	334	28 327	2	Community transmission	0
Italy	239 410	577	34 644	- 31	Community transmission	0
Germany	192 079	630	8 927	13	Clusters of cases	0
Turkey	191 657	1 492	5 025	24	Community transmission	0
France	155 087	- 169	29 655	7	Community transmission	0
Sweden	62 324	1 487	5 209	48	Community transmission	0
Belgium	60 898	88	9 722	9	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Belarus	59 945	458	362	5	Community transmission	0
Netherlands	49 804	82	6 097	2	Community transmission	0
Portugal	40 104	367	1 543	3	Community transmission	0
Ukraine	40 008	994	1 067	16	Community transmission	0
Poland	32 821	294	1 396	21	Community transmission	0
Switzerland	31 293	44	1 681	2	Community transmission	0
Ireland	25 396	5	1 726	6	Clusters of cases	0
Romania	24 826	321	1 555	16	Community transmission	0
Armenia	22 488	771	397	11	Community transmission	0
Israel	21 597	439	308	1	Pending	0
Kazakhstan	19 285	520	136	2	Clusters of cases	0
Austria	17 384	33	693	0	Community transmission	0
Republic of Moldova	15 078	364	502	10	Community transmission	0
Azerbaijan	14 305	590	174	7	Clusters of cases	0
Serbia	13 235	143	263	0	Pending	0
Denmark	12 615	54	603	0	Community transmission	0
Czechia	10 777	127	343	4	Clusters of cases	0
Norway	8 777	26	249	1	Clusters of cases	0
Finland	7 167	12	327	0	Pending	0
Uzbekistan	6 990	235	19	0	Clusters of cases	0
Tajikistan	5 630	63	52	0	Pending	0
North Macedonia	5 450	136	259	8	Clusters of cases	0
Bulgaria	4 242	128	209	1	Clusters of cases	0
Luxembourg	4 140	7	110	0	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Hungary	4 114	7	576	3	Community transmission	0
Kyrgyzstan	3 954	228	43	1	Clusters of cases	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 675	88	172	1	Community transmission	0
Greece	3 310	8	190	0	Clusters of cases	0
Croatia	2 388	22	107	0	Sporadic cases	0
Albania	2 192	78	48	1	Clusters of cases	0
Estonia	1 983	1	69	0	Clusters of cases	0
Iceland	1 827	3	10	0	Community transmission	0
Lithuania	1 804	1	78	1	Community transmission	0
Slovakia	1 607	18	28	0	Clusters of cases	0
Slovenia	1 541	7	111	0	Clusters of cases	0
Latvia	1 111	0	30	0	Sporadic cases	4
Cyprus	991	1	19	0	Clusters of cases	0
Georgia	917	3	14	0	Sporadic cases	0
Andorra	855	0	52	0	Community transmission	6
San Marino	713	0	42	0	Community transmission	5
Malta	665	0	9	0	Sporadic cases	3
Montenegro	389	11	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Monaco	99	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	18
Liechtenstein	83	0	1	0	Pending	60
Holy See	12	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	49
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
Kosovo ^[1]	2 320	95	29	1	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Isle of Man	336	0	24	0	Pending	34
Jersey	318	0	31	0	Community transmission	6
Guernsey	252	0	13	0	Community transmission	53
Faroe Islands	187	0	0	0	Pending	62
Gibraltar	176	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	16
Greenland	13	0	0	0	Pending	27
South-East Asia						
India	473 105	16 922	14 894	418	Clusters of cases	0
Bangladesh	122 660	3 462	1 582	37	Community transmission	0
Indonesia	49 009	1 113	2 573	38	Community transmission	0
Nepal	10 728	629	24	0	Sporadic cases	0
Thailand	3 158	1	58	0	Clusters of cases	0
Maldives	2 260	22	8	0	Clusters of cases	0
Sri Lanka	2 001	10	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Myanmar	293	1	6	0	Clusters of cases	0
Bhutan	70	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Timor-Leste	24	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	62
Western Pacific						
China	85 119	21	4 647	0	Clusters of cases	0
Singapore	42 623	191	26	0	Clusters of cases	0
Philippines	32 295	470	1 204	18	Community transmission	0
Japan	18 110	86	968	5	Clusters of cases	0
Republic of Korea	12 563	28	282	1	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Malaysia	8 596	6	121	0	Clusters of cases	0
Australia	7 521	29	103	1	Clusters of cases	0
New Zealand	1 169	3	22	0	Clusters of cases	0
Viet Nam	352	3	0	0	Clusters of cases	0
Mongolia	215	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Brunei Darussalam	141	0	3	0	Clusters of cases	48
Cambodia	130	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	73
Fiji	18	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	65
Papua New Guinea	10	1	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
Guam	223	6	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
French Polynesia	60	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	50
Northern Mariana Islands (Commonwealth of the)	30	0	2	0	Pending	15
New Caledonia	21	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	15
Subtotal for all regions	9 295 461	167 056	479 120	5 336		
Other*	741	0	13	0	Not applicable	-
Grand total	9 296 202	167 056	479 133	5 336		

**See [Annex 1](#) for data, table and figure notes.

Technical guidance and other resources

- To view all technical guidance documents regarding COVID-19, please go to [this webpage](#).
- Updates from WHO regional offices
 - [WHO AFRO](#)
 - [WHO EMRO](#)
 - [WHO EURO](#)
 - [WHO PAHO](#)
 - [WHO SEARO](#)
 - [WHO WPRO](#)
- [Research and Development](#)
- [Online courses on COVID-19](#) and in [additional national languages](#)
- [The Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan](#) (SPRP) outlining the support the international community can provide to all countries to prepare and respond to the virus
- [WHO Coronavirus Disease \(COVID-19\) Dashboard](#)
- [Weekly COVID-19 Operations Updates](#)

Recommendations and advice for the public

- [Protect yourself](#)
- [Questions and answers](#)
- [Travel advice](#)
- [EPI-WIN](#): tailored information for individuals, organizations and communities

Case definitions

WHO periodically updates the [Global Surveillance for human infection with coronavirus disease \(COVID-19\)](#) document which includes surveillance definitions.

Definition of COVID-19 death

A COVID-19 death is defined for surveillance purposes as a death resulting from a clinically compatible illness in a probable or confirmed COVID-19 case, unless there is a clear alternative cause of death that cannot be related to COVID-19 disease (e.g. trauma). There should be no period of complete recovery between the illness and death.

Further guidance for certification and classification (coding) of COVID-19 as cause of death is available [here](#) and [here](#).

Annex 1: Data, table and figure notes

Caution must be taken when interpreting all data presented. Differences are to be expected between information products published by WHO, national public health authorities, and other sources using different inclusion criteria and different data cut-off times. While steps are taken to ensure accuracy and reliability, all data are subject to continuous verification and change. Case detection, definitions, testing strategies, reporting practice, and lag times differ between countries/territories/areas. These factors, amongst others, influence the counts presented, with variable underestimation of true case and death counts, and variable delays to reflecting these data at global level.

The designations employed, and the presentation of these materials do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement. Countries, territories and areas are arranged under the administering WHO region.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

[1] All references to Kosovo should be understood to be in the context of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999). In the map, number of cases of Serbia and Kosovo (UNSCR 1244, 1999) have been aggregated for visualization purposes.

Counts reflect laboratory-confirmed cases and deaths, based on [WHO case definitions](#), unless stated otherwise (see Country, territory, or area-specific updates and errata), and include both domestic and repatriated cases.

Other*: includes cases reported from international conveyances.

Due to the recent trend of countries conducting data reconciliation exercises which remove large numbers of cases or deaths from their total counts, WHO will now display such data as negative numbers in the "new cases" / "new deaths" columns as appropriate. This will aid readers in identifying when such adjustments occur. When additional details become available that allow the subtractions to be suitably apportioned to previous days, graphics will be updated accordingly. Prior situation reports will not be edited; see covid19.who.int for the most up-to-date data.

Additional table notes

ⁱ Transmission classification is based on a process of country/territory/area self-reporting. Classifications are reviewed on a weekly basis and may be revised as new information becomes available. and. Differing degrees of transmission may be present within countries/territories/areas; classification is based on the highest category reported within a country/territory/area. Categories:

- No cases: with no confirmed cases
- Sporadic cases: with one or more cases, imported or locally detected
- Clusters of cases: experiencing cases, clustered in time, geographic location and/or by common exposures
- Community transmission: experiencing larger outbreaks of local transmission defined through an assessment of factors including, but not limited to: large numbers of cases not linkable to transmission chains; large numbers of cases from sentinel lab surveillance; and/or multiple unrelated clusters in several areas of the country/territory/area
- Pending: transmission classification has not been reported to WHO

ii “Territories” include territories, areas, overseas dependencies and other jurisdictions of similar status.

Country, territory, or area-specific updates and errata

- **Edit 25 June 2020, Switzerland:** Retrospective counts adjusted based on additional data received to apportion excluded cases and deaths to the date they were initially reported.
- **Update 25 June 2020, Italy:** Counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities: 31 death have been excluded.
- **Update 25 June 2020, France:** Counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities: 169 cases have been excluded.